

'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी'

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Programme 4th Semester Examination, 2023

SEC1-P2-SANSKRIT

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

UNIT-I

1. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) How many वृत्तिs are admitted in पातञ्जल योग ? Name them. Write a detailed note on any one of them.
- (b) Write a detailed note on ईश्वर according to योगदर्शन।
- 2. Explain any *two* of the following Sūtras:

 $6 \times 2 = 12$

- (a) तदा द्रष्टुः स्वरूपेऽवस्थानम्।
- (b) अभ्यासवैराग्याभ्यां तन्निरोधः।
- (c) वितर्कविचारानन्दास्मितारूपानुगमात् सम्प्रज्ञातः।
- (d) तत्प्रतिषेधार्थमेकतत्त्वाभ्यासः।
- 3. Write short note any *two* of the following questions:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

परवैराग्यम् ; असम्प्रज्ञातसमाधिः; प्रणवः ।

UNIT-II

4. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) Write an essay on the philosophical idea as discussed in ईशोपनिषद्।
- (b) Discuss the role of कर्म to realise आत्मा in ईशोपनिषद्।
- 5. Explain any *one* of the following:

 $6 \times 1 = 6$

- (a) यस्मिन् सर्वाणि भूतान्यात्मैवाभूद्विजानतः । तत्र को मोहः कः शोकः एकत्वमन्पश्यतः ॥
- (b) अन्धं तमः प्रविशन्ति येऽविद्यामुपासते। ततो भूय इव ते तमो य उ विद्यायां रता॥

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6. Translate into Bengali or English any *two* of the following verses:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

- (a) यस्तु सर्वाणि भूतान्यात्मन्येवानुपश्यति । सर्वभूतेषु चात्मानं ततो न विजुगुप्सते ॥
- (b) विद्यां चाविद्यां च यस्तद्वेदोभयं सह। अविद्यया मृत्युं तीर्त्वा विद्ययामृतमश्रुते॥
- (c) हिरण्मयेन पात्रेण सत्यस्यापिहितं मुखम्। तत्त्वं पूषन्नपावृणु सत्यधर्माय दृष्टये॥
- 7. Answer any *two* of the following questions:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

- (a) In which veda does the ईशोपनिषद् belongs to? What is its other name?
- (b) What is the meaning of the term अविद्या in ईशोपनिषद्?
- (c) What is the meaning of the term मातरिश्वा in ईशोपनिषद्?

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